| | | | Ancie | ent Hebre | ew Alphal | bet Chart | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | Ancient | | Meaning of Letter | Best English Translit- eration ² | English Trans- cription (Sound) ³ | Modern Jewish Hebrew Translit- eration | Name of Letter | | | | | |
| | Hebrew Picture- | | | | | | Ancient Hebrew | English Translit- eration⁴ | English Trans- cription | Main Meaning (AHLB) | | |
| | Letter (Pictograph ¹) | | | | | | | | | Letter by Letter | Letters Combined | AHLB #, Strongs # |
| 1 | 6 | ox-head | strong, power, leader | А | A [ah] | * | S | AL | al | strong - authority | power | 1012, H410 |
| 2 | ю | tent floor-plan | family, house, in | В | В | | to | BaT | bat | family - mark | surname | 1045 |
| 3 | L | foot | gather, walk, carry | G | G | ג | ~~ L | GaM | gam | walk (to) - water | gather | 1059, H157 [,] |
| 1 | т | tent door | movement, hang, enter | D | D | ٦ | ノー | DaL | dal | door (on) - rod | curtain | 1081 |
| 5 | ፝፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፝ | man with arms raised | breath, look, reveal | E | E [eh] | П | ሥ፟ | EA | eh-ah | breath - (at) strong (sight) | behold | 1093, H1887 H1888,H188 |
| 5 | Y | tent peg | add, secure, hook | U | U [ooh] | ٦ | YY | UU | ooh-ooh | tent peg - tent peg | peg | 1121, H2053 |
| 7 | Å | mattock (plough) | food, cut, weapon, nourish | Z | Z | 7 | ৸৵ | ZaN | zan | mattock - (of) seed | harvest | 1152 |
| 3 | ш | tent wall | outside, divide, half | Н | CH ⁶ | Π | о∿ш | HaS | chats | dividing - trail | arrow | 1179, H267 |
|) | 8 | basket | surround, contain, mud | ð ⁵ | TH | ಬ | 88 | ðað | thath | basket - basket | container | 1193 |
| 10 | لر | hand and arm | work, throw, worship | I | l [eeh] | ٦ | لرح | ID | eed | hand & arm - moving | hand | 1211, H3027 H3028,H319 |
| 11 | U | open palm of hand | bend, open, allow, tame | К | К | 2,٦ | _ U | KaP | kap | palm - open | palm | 1247, H3709,H371 |
| 12 | J | shepherd's staff | teach, yoke, toward, bind | L | L | 5 | mu | LaM | lam | staff (of) - might | toward | 1266 |
| 13 | ~ | water | chaos, mighty, blood | Μ | Μ | מ,ם | \mathcal{P}^{m} | MA | mah | water - strong | hundred | 1277 |
| 14 | فر | sprouting seed | continue, heir, son | Ν | Ν | 2, ۲ | فرقر | NaN | nan | seed - seed | sprout | 1313 |
| 15 | Ŧ | thorn | grab, hate, protect | Х | Х | D | ٩٦ | XaN | xan | thorn - seed | thorn | 1336 |
| 16 | 0 | еуе | watch, know, shade | 0 | 0 [oh] | ע | ٩ | ON | on | eye (of) - continuance | watch | 1359 |
| 17 | 0 | open mouth | blow, scatter, edge | Р | Р | ק, פ | 20 | PA | pah | mouth (of) - strength | mouth | 1369 |
| 8 | o ~ | destination and path | trail, journey, hunt | S | TS | צ,ץ | ≖o ∿ | SaD | tsad | trail - (of) movement | journey | 1395 |
| 9 | - | sun at the horizon | condense, circle, time | Q | Q ⁷ | P | ~ | QaP | qap | sun - mouth | sun speaks | 1431 |
| 20 | ন | man's head | first, top, beginning | R | R | <u>.</u> ר | പറി | Ra∫ | rash | head - presser | chief | 1458 |
| 21 | ш | two front teeth | sharp, press, eat, two | ر ا | SH | ビ | ٩ | ∫aN | shan | two teeth - continue | teeth | 1474, H8127,H812 |
| 22 | + | two crossed sticks | mark, sign, signal | Т | Т | ת | ک + | ТА | tah | mark (of) - strength | flag-pole | 1484 |

Notes: ¹ A <u>pictograph</u> is a pictorial sign or symbol. Hieroglyphs are *Egyptian* pictographs. A *glyph* is an element of writing. ²<u>Transliteration</u> is the process of *mapping* letters from one alphabet into another alphabet using *graphology* (letter-shapes) & *history* (see <u>Evolution of the English Alphabet Chart</u> & <u>The True Hebrew Alphabet Family Tree</u>). ³<u>Transcription</u> is the process of *matching* the *sounds* of human speech to letters (see <u>The Sound of Ancient Hebrew & Ancient Hebrew – the First Text Language</u>). ⁴ with default "a" added when needed—which is usually between 2 consonants in Ancient Hebrew. ⁵ & £ f are <u>Old English</u> (mid 5thC—mid 12thC) & <u>Middle English</u> (late 11thC— ~ 1470) letters. ⁶ as in the Scottish "loch". ⁷ as said in Modern Jewish Hebrew, Syriac Aramaic & Arabic. Mar. 5, 2010 © 2008–2010 Jane E Marchant. <u>YehSpace.ning.com</u>. For non-commercial educational purposes only. For how this chart was *compiled* see the article <u>Ancient Hebrew Alphabet Chart</u>.